











# Les 10 degrés du plagiat du plus au moins grave

## Du plus au moins grave

 <b>Clonage</b>	 <b>CTRL-C</b>	 <b>Trouver-Remplacer</b>	 <b>Remix</b>	 <b>Recyclage</b>
Soumettre le travail d'un autre, <b>mot à mot</b> , comme le sien propre	<b>Proposer un texte comprenant des parties appréciables de texte d'une unique autre source</b> , sans modification (sans citer la source).	<b>Charger les mots-clés et des phrases d'un texte</b> , mais en conservant le contenu essentiel, (sans citer la source).	<b>Paraphraser d'autres sources et relier les contenus sans hiatus</b> (sans citer les sources).	<b>Emprunter généreusement des parties de ses travaux précédents</b> , sans citation. S'auto-plagier.
 <b>Hybridation</b>	 <b>Compilation</b>	 <b>Erreur 404</b>	 <b>Agrégation</b>	 <b>Retweet</b>
<b>Combiner des sources parfaitement citées</b> et des passages plagiés - sans citation - dans un même texte.	<b>Un texte composé à partir d'un mélange</b> de matériel copié de différentes sources sans citations appropriées.	Un texte qui comprend des citations référant à des <b>sources inexistantes ou inexactes</b> .	Un texte qui cite correctement mais qui <b>ne contient pratiquement aucun matériel original</b> .	Un texte qui cite correctement mais qui <b>ressemble trop à la structure et à la syntaxe du travail original</b> .

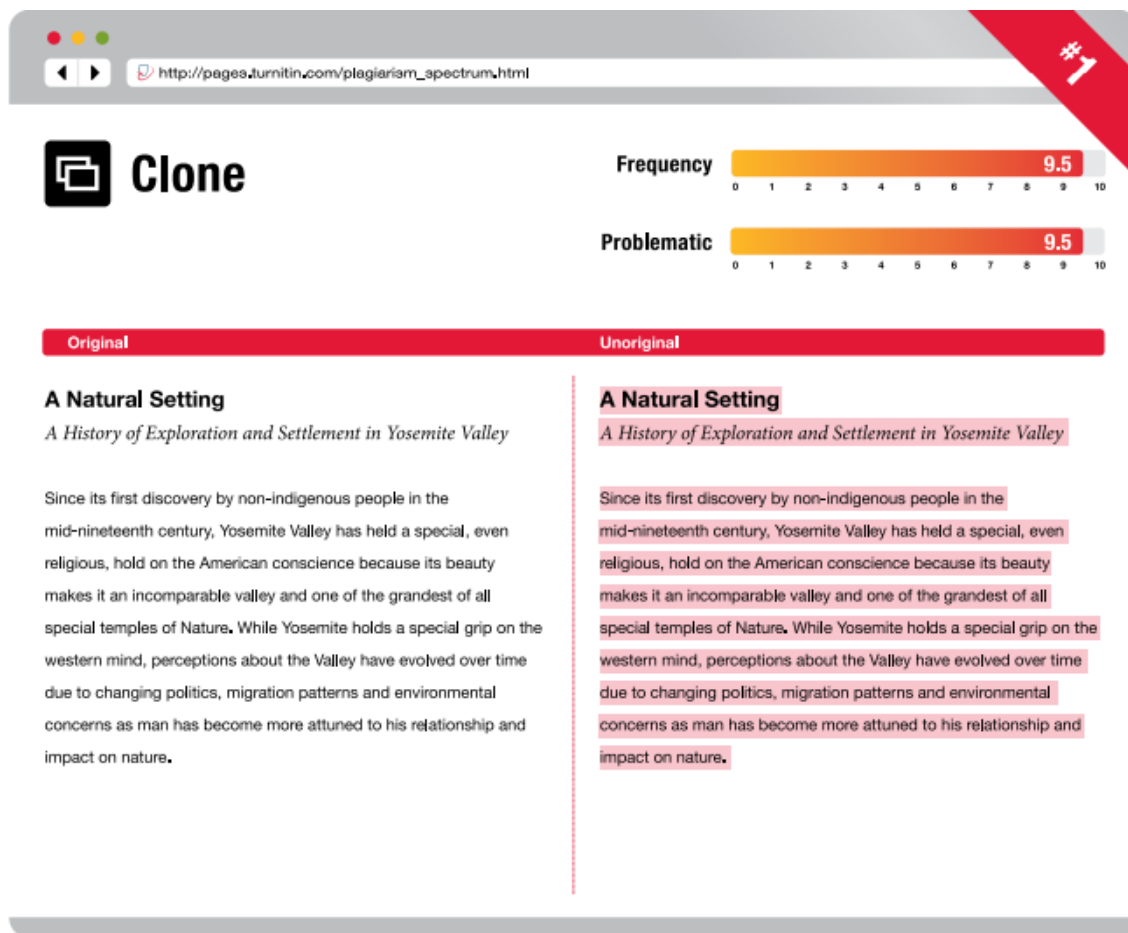
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# Les 10 degrés du plagiat

## 1. Clonage

Soumettre le travail d'un autre, **mot à mot**, comme le sien propre



The screenshot shows a Turnitin plagiarism report for a document titled "Clone". The report is displayed in a browser window with the URL [http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism\\_spectrum.html](http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism_spectrum.html). A red ribbon in the top right corner indicates a score of #1. Two progress bars are shown: "Frequency" and "Problematic", both with a score of 9.5 out of 10. Below the bars, a comparison is made between the "Original" and "Unoriginal" versions of the text. The "Original" text is from "A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley" and describes the valley's significance. The "Unoriginal" version is a word-for-word copy of the original, with the copied text highlighted in pink.

**Clone**

Frequency 9.5

Problematic 9.5

**Original** **Unoriginal**

**A Natural Setting**  
*A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

**A Natural Setting**  
*A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.



# Les 10 degrés du plagiat

## 2. CTRL-C



Proposer un texte comprenant des parties appréciables de texte d'une unique autre source, sans modification (sans citer la source).



http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism\_spectrum.html

**CTRL-C**

Frequency 8.9

Problematic 7.4

Original Unoriginal

**A Natural Setting**  
*A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

**The Beautiful Yosemite Valley**

From the time of its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, possession on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. And Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, while perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.



# Les 10 degrés du plagiat

## 3. Trouver-Remplacer



#3

Charger les mots-clés et des phrases d'un texte, mais en conservant le contenu essentiel, (sans citer la source).



http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism\_spectrum.html

**Find - Replace**

Frequency **3.9**

Problematic **1.2**

Original Unoriginal

**A Natural Setting**  
*A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

**A Beautiful Setting in Yosemite**

Since its first discovery by non-native people in the mid-19th century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even sacred, hold on the American psyche because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mindset, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing political movements, migration patterns and environmental issues as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.



# Les 10 degrés du plagiat

## 4. Remix



Paraphraser d'autres sources et relier les contenus sans hiatus (sans citer les sources).



The screenshot shows a Turnitin plagiarism spectrum analysis for a document titled 'Remix'. The URL is [http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism\\_spectrum.html](http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism_spectrum.html). The analysis shows a 'Frequency' score of 5.6 and a 'Problematic' score of .5. The spectrum is divided into 'Original' and 'Unoriginal' sections. The 'Original' section contains the text of 'A Natural Setting' from 'A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley'. The 'Unoriginal' section contains the text of 'An Untouched View' from 'A History of Settlement and Change in Yosemite Valley', which is a paraphrased version of the original text.

**Frequency** 5.6

**Problematic** .5

**Original** **Unoriginal**

**A Natural Setting**  
*A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

**An Untouched View**  
*A History of Settlement and Change in Yosemite Valley*

The first non-natives to see Yosemite Valley were probably members of the mid-nineteenth century Joseph Walker Party, who crossed the Sierra Nevada from East to West. The first descriptions of Yosemite came almost 20 years later. From the start, the valley has been renowned for its natural beauty, and highly regarded as the centerpiece of Yosemite National Park, attracting visitors from around the world. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.



# Les 10 degrés du plagiat

## 5. Recyclage



Emprunter  
généreusement des  
parties de ses travaux  
précédents, sans  
citation. S'auto-plagier.



The screenshot shows a Turnitin plagiarism report for a document titled "Recycle". The browser address bar shows the URL: [http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism\\_spectrum.html](http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism_spectrum.html). A red ribbon in the top right corner indicates a score of #5. The report features two horizontal bar charts: "Frequency" with a score of 5.5 and "Problematic" with a score of 2.8. Below these charts, a comparison is shown between the "Original" text and the "Unoriginal" text. The "Original" text is titled "A Natural Setting" and is a paragraph from "A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley". The "Unoriginal" text is titled "Ecology 201: An Unnatural Expectation" and is a paragraph from "The Impact of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley". The unoriginal text is a copy of the original text with some words highlighted in orange.

Frequency 5.5

Problematic 2.8

Original Unoriginal

**A Natural Setting**  
*A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*

Since its first discovery by non-Indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

**Ecology 201:  
An Unnatural Expectation**  
*The Impact of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*

From its first discovery by the Ahwahnechee in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a unique, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time reflecting changing politics, human migration patterns and the rise of environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.



# Les 10 degrés du plagiat

## 6. Hybridation



Combiner des sources  
parfaitement citées et  
des passages plagiés -  
sans citation - dans un  
même texte.



The screenshot shows a Turnitin plagiarism report for a document titled "Hybrid". The URL in the browser is [http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism\\_spectrum.html](http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism_spectrum.html). The report includes two progress bars: "Frequency" with a score of .5 and "Problematic" with a score of 1.1. Below these are two columns: "Original" and "Unoriginal". The "Original" column shows the text "A Natural Setting" and "A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley" followed by a paragraph of text. The "Unoriginal" column shows the same text but with several lines highlighted in orange, indicating plagiarism. A footnote at the bottom right reads: "1 \*'Yosemite Valley.' Wikipedia. Wikipedia. 20 Apr. 2012. <[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yosemite\\_Valley](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yosemite_Valley)>".

#6



# Les 10 degrés du plagiat

## 7. Compilation

MASH  
UP

Un texte composé à partir d'un mélange de matériel copié de différentes sources sans citations appropriées.



Frequency 9.1

Problematic 4.4

Original Unoriginal

**A Natural Setting**  
*A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

**A Natural Setting**  
*A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience. The work of Ayres gave easterners an appreciation for Yosemite Valley and started a movement to preserve it. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature. The 1849 California Gold Rush led to conflicts between miners and natives, and the volunteer Mariposa Battalion was formed by the state of California as a punitive expedition against natives in the Yosemite area.





# Les 10 degrés du plagiat

## 8. Erreur 404



#8

Un texte qui comprend des citations référant à des sources inexistantes ou inexactes.

Frequency 0.6

Problematic 1.3

Original Unoriginal

**A Natural Setting**  
*A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

**Perceived Beauty: Man's Nature**  
*Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*

"Since its first discovery by the Joseph Walker Party in the mid-nineteenth century"<sup>1</sup> "Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all "special temples of Nature."<sup>2</sup> "While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature."<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> For an insightful discussion of Walker's expedition, including an extended description of their first sight of Yosemite Valley, see Walker's original piece in *The Golden Times*, May 5, 1833 : p. 4. Print.  
<sup>2</sup> Bloom, H. "Aesthetics of the Found: The 'Nature' of the Natural." *Aesthetics and the Found*. November 2000 : 18-22. Print.  
<sup>3</sup> Huang et al. "Politics, Policy, and the Environment." *Nature and Society*. 25.3 (1997) : 127-53. Print.



# Les 10 degrés du plagiat

## 9. Agrégation



Un texte qui cite  
correctement mais qui  
ne contient  
pratiquement aucun  
matériel original.



The screenshot shows a Turnitin plagiarism report for a document titled "A Natural Setting". The report is displayed in a browser window with the URL [http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism\\_spectrum.html](http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism_spectrum.html). A yellow banner in the top right corner indicates the report number "#9".

The report features two horizontal progress bars: "Frequency" with a score of 2.8 and "Problematic" with a score of 2.9. Below these bars, the report is divided into two columns: "Original" and "Unoriginal".

**Original Column:**

- A Natural Setting**
- A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*
- Since its first discovery by non-Indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

**Unoriginal Column:**

- A Natural Setting**
- A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*
- Yosemite Valley was first sighted by non-Indians in 1833 by Joseph Rutherford Walker and his group of explorers.<sup>1</sup> Yosemite has a long and diverse cultural history that helped to shape the region, country, and even the world.<sup>2</sup> While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.<sup>4</sup>

**Footnotes:**

- <sup>1</sup> Harrick, C. "A Natural Setting." *Nature and its Discontents* 23.1 (1996) : 41-50. Print.
- <sup>2</sup> "History of Yosemite," *Yosemitegold.com* Ace & Friends, n.d. Web. 24 Apr. 2012. <<http://www.yosemitegold.com/yosemite/history.html>>
- <sup>3</sup> "Yosemite National Park Cultural History," *Yosemitepark.com* DNC Parks and Resorts at Yosemite, Inc., n.d. Web. 24 Apr. 2012. <<http://www.yosemitepark.com/cultural-history.aspx>>
- <sup>4</sup> Harrick, C. "A Natural Setting," p. 41.



# Les 10 degrés du plagiat

## 9. Retweet



Un texte qui cite correctement mais qui ressemble trop à la structure et à la syntaxe du travail original.



The screenshot shows a Turnitin report for a document titled 'Re-tweet'. The URL in the browser is [http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism\\_spectrum.html](http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism_spectrum.html). A yellow banner in the top right corner indicates the document is ranked #10. The report features two horizontal bars: 'Frequency' with a value of 4.4 and 'Problematic' with a value of .5. Below these are two columns: 'Original' and 'Unoriginal'. The 'Original' column shows the text 'A Natural Setting' and 'A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley'. The 'Unoriginal' column shows a paraphrased version of the same text, with several words and phrases highlighted in yellow to indicate similarity. A footnote at the bottom right reads: '\* Harrick, C. "A Natural Setting." *Nature and its Discontents* 23.1 (1996) : 41-50. Print.'



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